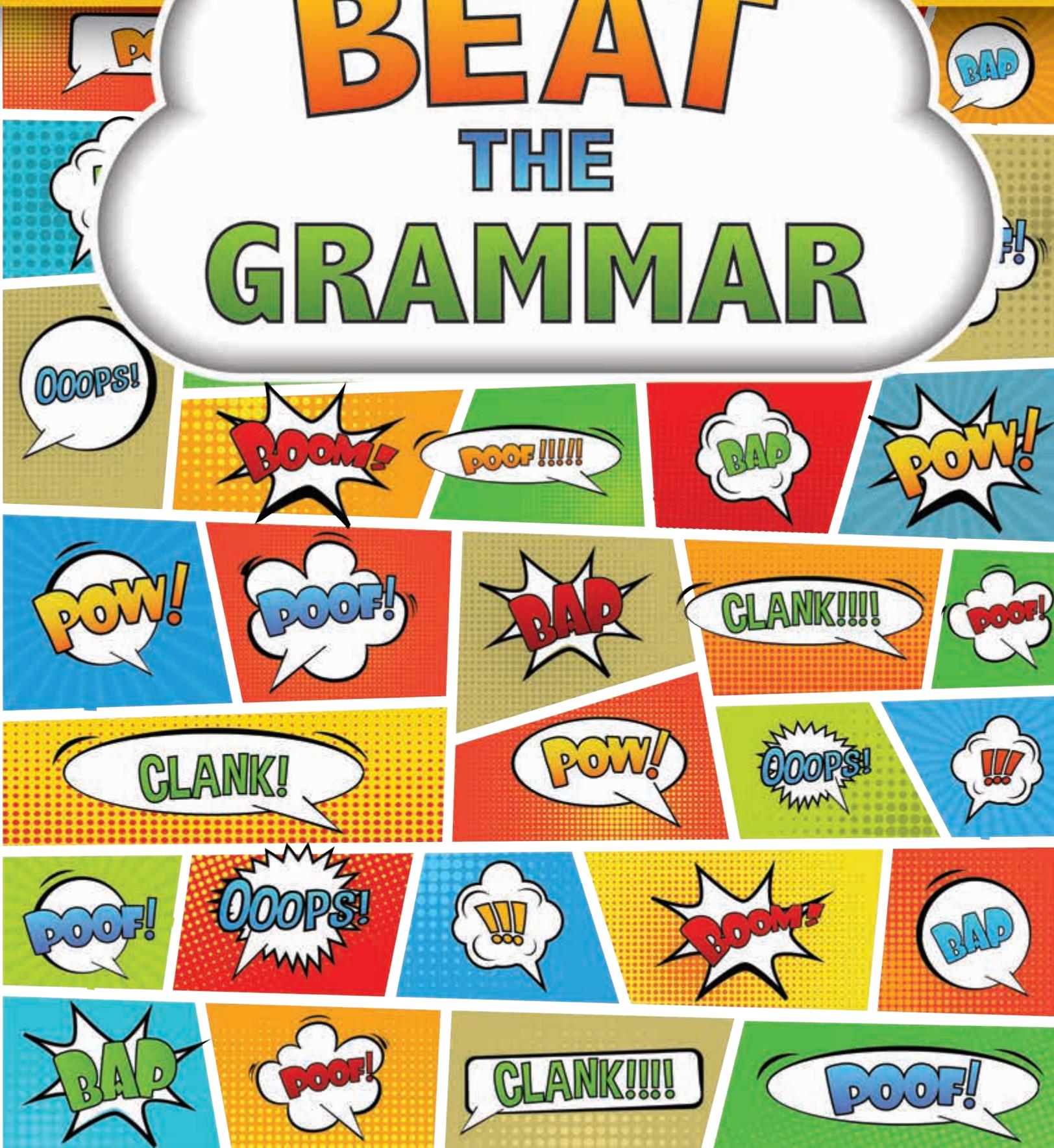




BEAT THE GRAMMAR



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siparis@anelt.org

BEAT THE GRAMMAR

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UNIT 1

Basic Sentences with the Verb “To Be”

(“Be” Fiili ile Temel Cümleler)

Positive/Affirmative (Olumlu)	Negative (Olumsuz)	Interrogative/Question (Soru)
I am happy	I am not sad	Am I right?
You are successful	You are not lazy	Are you excited?
we are	we are not	Are we excited?
they are	they are not	Are they excited?
he is tired	he is not sleepy	Is he hungry?
she is	she is not	Is she hungry?
it is	it is not	Is it hungry?

Contractions (Kısaltmalar):		
I am } I'm	I am not } I'm not	
You are } You're	You are not } You aren't	
We are } We're	We are not } We aren't	
They are } They're	They are not } They aren't	
He is } He's	He is not } He isn't	
She is } She's	She is not } She isn't	
It is } It's	It is not } It isn't	

A) Positive/Affirmative Sentences (Olumlu Cümleler)

- “Olmak” anlamına gelen “be” fiili geniş zaman ve şimdiki zamanda öznelere göre “am, is, are” olarak çekilir.

I am patient. } Sabırlıyım.

Aslı is my wife. } Aslı benim eşim.

We are a family. } Biz bir aileyiz.

Johnny Depp is handsome. } Johnny Depp yakışıklı (dır).

You are tired. } Yorgunsun.

It is rainy. } Hava yağmurlu.

My parents are at home. } Annem ve babam evdeler.

Julie is on holiday. } Julie tatilde.

Mike is a talented poet. } Mike yetenekli bir şair.

My brother and I are lazy. } Erkek kardeşim ve ben tembeliz.

You and your husband are arrogant. } Sen ve eşin kibirlisiniz.

Jane and Kate are angry. } Jane ve Kate kızgınlar.

My cat is quiet and my dogs are naughty. } Kedim sessizdir ve köpeklerim yaramazdır.

My neighbors are noisy. } Komşularım gürültücü.

You are ambitious. } Hırslısınız/Siz hırslısınız.

My sister and I are shy. } Kız kardeşim ve ben utangacıyız.

It is my fault. } Bu benim hatam.

Mrs. Martinez is my English teacher. } Bayan Martinez benim İngilizce öğretmenimdir.

My cousins are married. } Kuzenlerim evliler.

Demonstrative Adjectives (İşaret Sıfatları)	
Singular (Tekil)	Plural (Çoğul)
This } Bu That } Şu, O	These } Bunlar Those } Şunlar, Onlar
This car is very expensive. That house is small.	These cars are very expensive. Those houses are small.
Demonstrative Pronouns (İşaret Zamirleri)	
Singular (Tekil)	Plural (Çoğul)
This } Bu That } Şu, O	These } Bunlar Those } Şunlar, Onlar
This is my sister. That is a sad story.	These are my sisters. Those are sad stories.

Exercises:

1. Complete the sentences with the verb "to be"

Examples: We _____ are _____ tired.

The doctor _____ is _____ in surgery.

- I _____ a teacher.
- The students _____ hardworking.
- We _____ helpful.
- Your clothes _____ there.
- Martin and Susan _____ in the garden.
- My dog _____ lazy.
- The boys _____ naughty.
- Joe _____ thirsty.
- Kate _____ my friend.
- Mr. Johnson _____ at the bank.

2. Write sentences with contractions.

Example: The teacher is ill. } The teacher's ill.

- She is angry.
- I am on the phone.
- Mary is my best friend.
- The door is open.
- We are here.
- Her mother is a pilot.
- Michael is in the library.
- We are teachers.
- She is a nurse.
- I am at home

UNIT 1

3. Write sentences with the verb “to be”

Example: Students/in the garden} Students are in the garden.

1. The girls/ in the park
2. Kate/ in the bathroom
3. John/ clumsy
4. I/at home
5. A new soap opera/on TV
6. Martin/in London
7. We/here
8. You brother/strong
9. Our neighbors/ rich
10. My mother and I/ at the beach

B) Negative Sentences

- “Be” fiilinden sonra “not” olumsuzluk eki getirilerek olumsuz cümle yapılabilir.

Full Form	Contractions
I am not married.	I’m not married.
Jill is not on holiday.	Jill isn’t on holiday.
It is not an excuse.	It isn’t an excuse.
Malta is not a big island.	Malta isn’t a big island.
We are not in a bad mood.	We aren’t in a bad mood.
They are not our friends.	They aren’t our friends.

- I am not at home. (Evde değilim)
You are not serious. (Ciddi değilsin)
We are not friends. (Arkadaş değiliz)
They are not strangers. (Onlar yabancı değiller)
You are not excited. (Heyecanlı değilsiniz)
Martin/he is not in the kitchen. (Martin mutfakta değil)
Clara/she is not my sister. (Clara kardeşim değil)
My friends are not lazy. (Arkadaşlarım tembel değil)
You are not ambitious. (Hırslı değilsin)
My father and my mother are not in the car. (Annem ve babam arabada değil)
Julia’s sister is not shy. (Julia’nın kız kardeşi utangaç değil)
Sally is not a jealous friend. (Sally kıskanç bir arkadaş değil)
My dog is not black. (Köpeğim siyah değil)
They are not at the bus stop. (Durakta değiller)
It is not rainy today. (Hava bugün yağmurlu değil)
The glass is not broken. (Bardak kırık değil)
My hands are not cold. (Ellerim soğuk değil)
The manager is not busy. (Müdür meşgul değil)
The lesson is not boring. (Ders sıkıcı değil)

4. Rewrite the sentences using contractions.

Examples: My friends are not on the balcony. } My friends aren't on the balcony.
 April is not tidy. } April isn't tidy.

1. Claudia is not in her room.
2. Maria and her husband are not on the plane.
3. Mr. and Mrs. Chaplin are not at the reception.
4. That is not our problem.
5. The president is not in his office.
6. The shops are not open today.
7. I am not angry.
8. Susan is not from Germany.
9. You are not a good listener
10. She is not my sister.
11. You are not alone.
12. They are not in the library.
13. Daniel is not a lazy student.
14. We are not friends.

5. Make these sentences negative.

Examples: Bon Jovi is my favorite rock band. } Bon Jovi isn't my favorite rock band.
 Berna and Amy are my best friends. } Berna and Amy aren't my best friends.

1. Tim is a doctor and his brother is a lawyer.
2. We are in the garden.
3. Two young men are at the door.
4. Dennis is here and Eleanor is on the way.
5. It is very hot outside.
6. Your books are on the table.
7. Mrs. Martinez is on the line.
8. Gina is with us.
9. Filiz is from İzmir.
10. Your favorite show is on TV.

6. Write negative sentences

Examples: Kate/ a nurse } Kate is not a nurse.
 Jeremy/ my cousin } Jeremy is not my cousin.

1. Breakfast/ ready.
2. You/ alone.
3. My shoes/ muddy.
4. Your pillow/ in the living room.
5. Marilyn and her brother/ teachers.
6. The lights/ on.
7. The baby/ sleepy.
8. Damon and Elena/ married.
9. Jason/ in the shower.
10. The books/ expensive.

UNIT 1

C) Interrogative/Questions

- “Be” fiili öznenen önce getirilerek soru sorulabilir. İki tür soru sorabiliriz: cevabı “evet/hayır” olan sorular ve “kim, nerede, ne zaman, neden” gibi soru kelimeleri içeren sorular.

Yes/No Questions	Wh- Question Words
Am I wrong?	Why am I wrong?
Are you at home?	Where are you?
Are we still friends?	What are we?
Is he on holiday?	How is he?
Is she a teacher?	What is her job?
Is this your car?	Which car is yours?
Are your parents at home?	Who is she?
Is it rainy outside?	Why is she sad?
Are you ready?	How much is this bag?

Am I right? (Haklı mıyım?)

Are you fine? (İyi misin?)

Are we ready? (Hazır mıyız?)

Are they here? (Buradalar mı?)

Are you Mr. Johnson? (Bay Johnson mısınız?)

Is Martin/he your cousin? (Martin kuzenin mi?)

Is Clara/she in her room? (Clara odasında mı?)

Is cat/it sleepy? (Kedi uykulu mu?)

Are you tired? (Yorgun musun?)

Is it sunny outside? (Dışarda hava güneşli mi?)

Why are you sleepy? (Neden uykulusun?)

Where are your friends? (Arkadaşların nerede?)

When is the concert? (Konser ne zaman?)

What is wrong?/What's the problem? (Sorun ne?)

How old is your sister? (Kız kardeşin kaç yaşında?)

How many apples are there in the fridge? (Buzdolabında kaç tane/ne kadar elma var?)

How much is your computer? (Bilgisayarın ne kadar/kaç para?)

Which skirt is long? (Hangi etek uzun?)

What is your teacher's name? (Öğretmenin adı ne?)

When is your birthday? (Doğum günün ne zaman?)

7. Write answers to the questions.

Examples: Are you tired? No, I am not.

Is she mad at me? Yes, she is.

1. Is Daniel Italian?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

2. Are these your students?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

3. Is it rainy today?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

4. Are you married?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

5. Is Johnny Depp an actor?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

6. Are you and your sister hardworking?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

7. Am I funny?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

8. Is Jonah ill?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

9. Are your sisters at home?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

10. Are you out of your mind?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

11. Is Jane in her room?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

12. Are you Mrs. Jules?

Yes, _____ .

No _____ .

UNIT 1

8. Change the sentences to questions.

Examples: The kids are in the garden. } Are the kids in the garden?

It is full moon tonight. } Is it full moon tonight?

1. Oranges and apples are in the fridge.
2. Mandy is exhausted.
3. Alexander and his wife are on their honeymoon.
4. Patrick is the employee of the month.
5. Your room is untidy.
6. Her dress is expensive.
7. Adam is a pilot.
8. The school is behind the church.
9. Amanda is at the hospital.
10. You are talented.
11. Your glasses are on the table.
12. Their car is in the garage.
13. Sarah is in her room.
14. Martin is sleepy.
15. His eyes are green.

9. Complete the sentences using question words.

Example: Why is Amy upset?

1. _____ is your best friend?
2. _____ is your mother? Is she at home?
3. _____ is it? Is it 9 o'clock?
4. _____ are these shoes? They are not expensive.
5. _____ is this? Is it a new game?
6. _____ is Jason annoyed?
7. _____ is your address?
8. _____ is your mother? Is she fine?
9. _____ books are there in your bag? Are there ten books?
10. _____ tall is your brother?
11. _____ is your birthday?
12. _____ is wrong with Amy?
13. _____ are your parents? Are they in İzmir?
14. _____ is the concert? Is it tonight?
15. _____ long is your dress?

“Be” Fiilinin Kullanım Alanları

- “Be” fiilini sıfatlar (adjectives), isimler (nouns), zarflar (adverbs) ve ilgeç öbekleri (prepositional phrases) ile kullanabiliriz.

<p>be + adjectives</p>	<p>She is beautiful. They are hungry. My best friend is generous. We are late. He is sleepy. Her father is worried. I am excited. It is foggy. The flowers are lovely. Their car is expensive.</p>
<p>be+ nouns</p>	<p>I am a teacher and my cousin is a doctor. This is a brilliant idea! It is an elephant. My name is Jordan. It is a wooden chair. Those are my students. Jane is Martin’s wife. Sarah and Jake are our neighbors. Patricia is your father’s boss. You are my best friend.</p>
<p>be+ prepositional phrases</p>	<p>I am at home and Susan is at work. This present is from Mark. You are on time. I am with you. The cat is under the sofa. The park is next to the hospital. The dog is on your bed. It is on my mind. The chicken is in the oven. Jackson and his wife are from France.</p>
<p>be+ adverbs</p>	<p>I am here. She is there. We are outside. The bank is nearby. The bathroom is upstairs.</p>

UNIT 1

Singular & Plural Nouns (Tekil ve Çoğul İsimler)

- İngilizcede sayılabilen (countable) ve sayılamayan (uncountable) isimler vardır. Sayılabilen tekil isimlerle “bir/herhangi bir” anlamına gelen “**a/an**” tanımlığı kullanılır. Kelimenin telaffuzuna göre sesli harfle başlayan isimlerden (vowel) önce “**an**”; sessiz harfle başlayan isimlerden (consonant) önce “**a**” getirilir.

Ör: an orange, an hour, an actor, an example, an idea, an eagle, an invitation
a car, a house, a university, a dress, a lesson, a man, a hotel

- Bir isimden önce sıfat geliyorsa “**a/an**” tanımlığı sıfattan önce ve onun telaffuzuna göre getirilir.

Ör: an expensive car, an excellent doctor a European country, a beautiful actress

- Sayılabilen çoğul isimlerin sonuna çoğul eki “-s” getirilir. Sonu “-ch, -x, -ss, -s, -o” ile biten isimlere çoğul eki olarak -es getirilir

witch = witches gas = gases potato = potatoes echo = echoes
box = boxes kiss = kisses tomato = tomatoes

- Sonu “-fe/-f” ile biten isimler çoğul yapılırken “-fe/-f” düşer yerine “-ves” gelir.

leaf = leaves wife = wives life = lives wolf = wolves half = halves

- Sonu “-y” ile biten isimler çoğul yapılırken “-y”den önceki harf sessiz harf ise “-y” düşürülür, “-ies” getirilir.

strawberry = strawberries family = families party = parties

- Çoğul olduğunda “-s” takısı almayan düzensiz isimler de vardır:

child = children woman = women man = men person = people

goose = geese mouse = mice deer = deer fish = fish

sheep = sheep thesis = theses criterion = criteria

- Sayılamayan (uncountable) isimler ile birlikte isimlerin çoğul hali kullanılmaz.

Milk is healthy. (Süt sağlıklıdır)

~~Milks are healthy.~~

Sugar is in the cupboard. (Şeker mutfak dolabında)

~~Sugars are in the cupboard.~~

Soaps are in the bathroom. (Sabun banyoda)

~~Soaps are in the bathroom.~~

Where is the toothpaste? (Diş macunu nerede?)

~~Where are the toothpastes?~~

Exercise:

Write the plurals of the words.

a boy	a bike
a pencil	a desk
a sheep	a pen
a bird	a tree
a peach	a story
a potato	a body
a box	a glass
a baby	a way
<i>a table</i>	a leaf
<i>a bus</i>	a key
a man	a cherry
a city	a duck
a dish	a day
a robot	a chair
a knife	an egg
a girl	a bench
a fox	a house
a toy	a brush
a tomato	a snake
a dress	a door
a beach	a fly
a lady	a woman
a monkey	a fox
a camera	a radio
a lesson	a photo
a tax	a shelf
a pass	a dog
a penny	a sandwich
an agency	a person
a thief	a wolf
a country	a child
a foot	a tooth
a building	a goose

ANSWERS

9. Michael: What would your sister have done if you hadn't hidden yourself in closet?

Joe: She would have found me and sent me back to school.

10. Olga: If you have some time tomorrow, can we go shopping?

James: Definitely! We can go shopping.

8. Rewrite the sentences omitting if.

1. Had Sarah known that you won the race, she would have called to congratulate you.

2. Were I to have a well-paid job, I would buy you whatever you want. _

3. Had you not stayed up late last night, you wouldn't feel tired now.

4. Had I not seen the accident with my own eyes, I would never have believed Jessica.

5. Had I been more successful, I would have gone to a better university.

6. Should you wash your clothes before noon, I can iron them at night.

7. Should Kate move to Antalya, she will stay with us for a few months until she finds a house.

8. Were I you, I would never make such a bad decision.

9. Had you not worn your seat belt, you could have died in the accident.

10. Had the police not arrested the murderer, he could have killed the old lady.

11. Were my mother alive, she would tell me what I should do.

12. Should you go shopping this afternoon, buy some bread and milk.

13. Had Joanna not looked after the children, I wouldn't have attended the meeting.

14. Should my mother not want to cook, I will order something from McDonald's.

15. Were I not a teacher, I would be a fashion designer.

8. Rewrite the sentences using if

1. If you see Mary at school, tell her to wait for me

2. If the rent were high, I would change my house.

3. If Martin had missed the bus, he wouldn't have attended his brother's wedding.

4. If you have any questions, you can ask me. I will be happy to answer.

5. If Amy hadn't hesitated, she would have tried bungee jumping.

6. If Jason broke the vase, my mother would kill him. It's a gift from her mother.

Unit 40. Wish Clause

1. Complete the sentences using wish clauses.

1. I am not wealthy. I wish I were rich.
2. Jenna only speaks English, but she has to speak German to get the job. She wishes she spoke German.
3. I was absent yesterday and I couldn't listen to your presentation. I wish I had listened to it.
4. It was freezing last week. We were going to go camping, but we had to cancel our plan. I wish we hadn't canceled our plan. I really wanted to go!
5. My son's room is in a mess! I wish he would tidy his room.
6. Jessica is always asking me stupid questions. I wish she would stop asking them!
7. The children live in a small village. They wish lived in a big city.
8. I wish my son changed his mind. I don't want him to move to Chicago.
9. You are in great trouble Jack! I wish you had told me what happened last night so that I could defend you.
10. I really miss my mother. I wish she were here. She would make me laugh.
11. When we went to New York, I didn't have a chance to visit the Empire States building. I wish I had seen it.
12. I am already tired but I have to work until 9. I wish I could go home sooner.
13. I can't imagine a life without my father. I wish he would quit smoking.
14. Look at these shoes! I didn't have enough money on me to buy them. I wish I had taken my credit card before I left home.
15. Kate is suffering from a stomachache. Her mother is making her favorite cake, but she can't eat. She wishes she didn't have a stomachache.
16. I am sorry Jordan. I wish I could turn back time and take back what I said.

List of Irregular Verbs

Base form - past simple - past participle

abide	abode	abode
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was/were	been
bear	bore	born
beat	beat	beaten
beget	begot	begotten
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bereave	bereft	bereft
beseech	besought	besought
bespeak	bespoke	bespoken
bestride	bestrode	bestrided
bet	bet	bet
bid	bade/bid	bidden/bid
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
breed	bred	bred
bring	brought	brought
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
build	built	built
burn	burnt	burnt
burst	burst	burst
buy	bought	bought
can	could	
cast	cast	cast
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
cling	clung	clung
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
creep	crept	crept
cut	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done

draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt	dreamt
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
dwell	dwelt	dwelt
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
flee	fled	fled
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbad(e)	forbidden
forecast	forecast	forecast
forget	forgot	forgotten
forsake	forsook	forsaken
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grind	ground	ground
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt	knelt
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
lean	leant	leant
leap	leapt	leapt
learn	learnt	learnt
leave	left	left

List of Irregular Verbs

Base form - past simple - past participle

lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
rend	rent	rent
rid	rid	rid
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
seek	sought	sought
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
shake	shook	shaken
shed	shed	shed
shine	shone	shone
shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	shown
shrink	shrank	shrunk
shrive	shrove	shriven
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
slay	slew	slain
sleep	slept	slept
slide	slid	slid
sling	slung	slung
slink	slunk	slunk
slit	slit	slit

smell	smelt	smelt
smite	smote	smitten
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	sped	sped
spend	spent	spent
spin	spun	spun
spit	spat	spat
split	split	split
spoil	spoilt	spoilt
spread	spread	spread
spring	sprang	sprung
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
stink	stank	stunk
strike	struck	struck
string	strung	strung
strive	strove	striven
swear	swore	sworn
sweep	swept	swept
swim	swam	swum
swing	swung	swung
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
thrust	thrust	thrust
tread	trod	trodden
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
weave	wove	woven
weep	wept	wept
win	won	won
wind	wound	wound
wring	wrung	wrung
write	wrote	written

NOTES

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing notes.

